Small Business Innovation Research/Small Business Tech Transfer

Regenerable Sorbent for Combined CO2, Water, and Trace-Contaminant Capture in the Primary Life Support System (PLSS), Phase I



Completed Technology Project (2013 - 2013)

Project Introduction

The NASA objective of expanding the human experience into the far reaches of space requires the development of regenerable life support systems. This proposal addresses the development of an integrated air-revitalization system for the space suit used in Extravehicular Activities (EVAs). The proposed innovations are: (1) a single CO2, H2O, and trace-contaminant management unit; (2) a single sorbent possessing the capability to remove CO2, H2O, and trace contaminants; (3) monolithic sorption unit to provide the following functions: (a) CO2 sorbent; (b) H2O sorbent; (c) trace-contaminants sorbent; (d) low pressure drop; (e) good thermal management (heat transfer and low heat of adsorption); (f) resistance to dusty environments; and (4) regenerable operation. The overall objective is to develop a CO2/H2O/trace-contaminant removal system that is regenerable and that possesses weight, size, and power-requirement advantages over the current state of the art. The Phase 1 objectives are: (1) to demonstrate the technical feasibility of using a novel CO2 sorbent; and (2) to demonstrate effective CO2, H2O, and ammonia sorption and regeneration. This will be accomplished in three tasks: (1) Sorbent Preparation and Characterization; (2) Sorbent Testing; and (3) Product Assessment.

Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners



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Organizational Responsibility

Responsible Mission Directorate:

Space Technology Mission Directorate (STMD)

Lead Organization:

Advanced Fuel Research, Inc.

Responsible Program:

Small Business Innovation Research/Small Business Tech Transfer

Project Management

Program Director:

Jason L Kessler

Program Manager:

Carlos Torrez

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Organizations Performing Work	Role	Туре	Location
Advanced Fuel	Lead	Industry	East Hartford,
Research, Inc.	Organization		Connecticut
Johnson Space	Supporting	NASA	Houston, Texas
Center(JSC)	Organization	Center	

Primary U.S. Work Locations	
Connecticut	Texas

Project Transitions



May 2013: Project Start



November 2013: Closed out

Closeout Documentation:

• Final Summary Chart(https://techport.nasa.gov/file/140402)

Images

Project Image

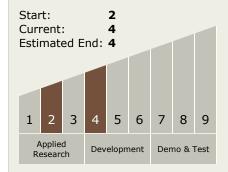
Regenerable Sorbent for Combined CO2, Water, and Trace-Contaminant Capture in the Primary Life Support System (PLSS) (https://techport.nasa.gov/imag e/127106)

Project Management *(cont.)*

Principal Investigator:

Marek Wojtowicz

Technology Maturity (TRL)



Technology Areas

Primary:

- TX06 Human Health, Life Support, and Habitation Systems
 - ☐ TX06.2 Extravehicular Activity Systems
 - ☐ TX06.2.2 Portable Life Support System

Target Destinations

The Sun, Earth, The Moon, Mars, Others Inside the Solar System, Outside the Solar System

